Claims

1. A method for modulating a developmental pathway of a plant or plant cell comprising modifying a gene or modifying expression of said gene, wherein said gene is encoding a protein belonging to a signaling complex comprising RKS protein, ELS protein, NDR/NHL protein, SBP/SPL protein and RKS/ELS ligand protein or encoding a protein comprising a ligand for said complex.

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- 2. A method according to claim 1 allowing modulating cellular division during plant growth or organ formation
- 3. A method according to claim 2 wherein said gene comprises an RKS4 or RKS10 gene or functional equivalent thereof.
 - 4. A method according to claim 1 allowing modulating apical meristem formation.
- 20 5. A method according to claim 4 wherein said gene comprises an ELS1, RKS0, RKS3, RKS4, RKS8 or RKS10 gene or functional equivalent thereof.
- 6. A method according to claim 4 allowing modulating 25 fasciation.
 - 7. A method according to claim 6 wherein said gene comprises an RKSO, RKS3, RKS8 or RKS10 gene or functional equivalent thereof.

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- 8. A method according to claim 4 allowing modulating root development.
- 9. A method according to claim 7 wherein said gene comprises 35 an ELS1, ELS 2, RKS1, RKS3, RKS4, RKS6, RKS8 or RKS10 gene or functional equivalent thereof.

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- 10. A method according to claim 4 allowing modulating meristem identity.
- 11. A method according to claim 9 wherein said gene comprises 5 an ELS1, RKS8, RKS10 or RKS13 gene or functional equivalent thereof.
 - 12. A method according to claim 1 allowing modulating pollen development.

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- 13. A method according to claim 11 wherein said gene comprises an ELS2 or RKS10 gene or functional equivalent thereof.
- 15 14. A method for providing resistance to a plant or plant cell comprising modifying a gene or modifying expression of said gene, wherein said gene is encoding a protein belonging to a signaling complex comprising NDR/NHL protein, or encoding a protein comprising a ligand for said complex.

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- 15. A method for obtaining a plant or plant cell with a modulated development comprising subjecting a plant or plant cell to a method according to anyone of claims 1 to 13.
- 25 16. A method for obtaing a resistant plant or plant cell comprising subjecting a plant or plant cell to a method according to claim 14.
- 17. A plant or plant cell obtainable with a method according 30 to claim 15 or 16.